

CURRICULUM
OF
POLITICAL SCIENCE
BS (HONS)
MS (HONS)

(Revised 2006)



HIGHER EDUCATION COMMISSION
ISLAMABAD

CURRICULUM DIVISION, HEC

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PREFACE

Curriculum of a subject is said to be the throbbing pulse of a nation. By looking at the curriculum one can judge the state of intellectual development and the state of progress of the nation. The world has turned into a global village; new ideas and information are pouring in like a stream. It is, therefore, imperative to update our curricula regularly by introducing the recent developments in the relevant fields of knowledge.

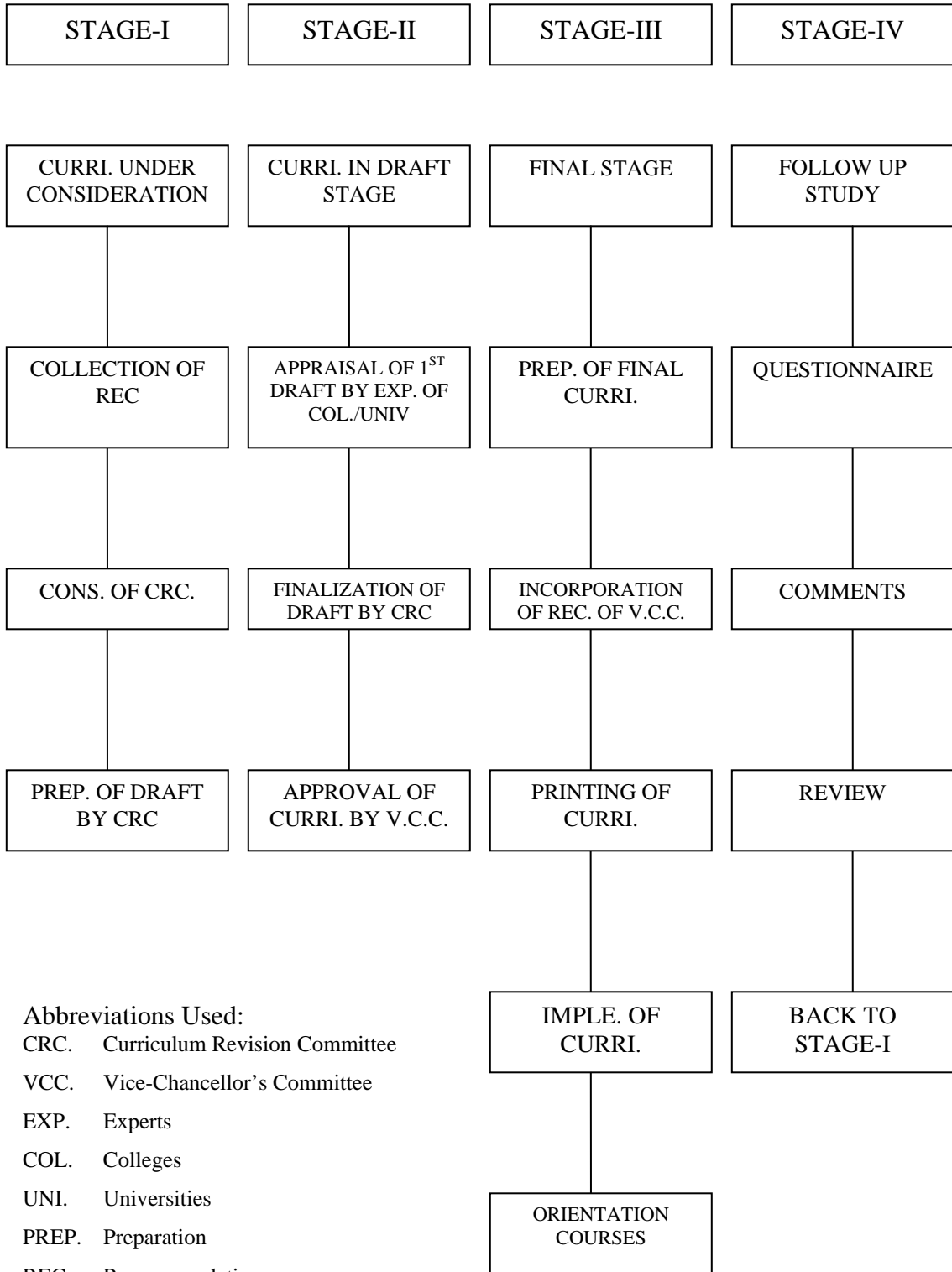
In exercise of the powers conferred by sub-section (1) of section 3 of the Federal Supervision of Curricula Textbooks and Maintenance of Standards of Education Act 1976, the Federal Government vide notification no. D773/76-JEA (Cur.), dated December 4, 1976, appointed University Grants Commission as the competent authority to look after the curriculum revision work beyond class XII at bachelor level and onwards to all degrees, certificates and diplomas awarded by degree colleges, universities and other institutions of higher education.

In pursuance of the above decisions and directives, the Higher Education Commission (HEC) is continually performing curriculum revision in collaboration with universities. According to the decision of the special meeting of Vice-Chancellors' Committee, curriculum of a subject must be reviewed after every 3 years. For the purpose, various committees are constituted at the national level comprising senior teachers nominated by universities. Teachers from local degree colleges and experts from user organizations, where required, are also included in these committees. The National Curriculum Revision Committee for Political Science in its meeting held in September 1-3, 2006 at the HEC Regional Centre, Peshawar revised the curriculum after due consideration of the comments and suggestions received from universities and colleges where the subject under consideration is taught. The final draft prepared by the National Curriculum Revision Committee duly approved by the Competent Authority is being circulated for implementation by the institutions.

Prof. Dr. Altaf Ali G. Shaikh
Adviser (Acad/R&D)

August 2006

CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT



INTRODUCTION

A meeting of the Final National Curriculum Revision Committee to draft the new curriculum of Political Science for 4-year B.S program and 2-year M.S scheme of studies along with recommendations for effective implementation was held from September 01-03, 2006 at HEC, Regional Centre, Peshawar. The following attended:

1. Dr. Naheed Anjum Chishti, Convener
Associate Professor & Chairperson
Department of Political Science,
University of Baluchistan, Quetta.
2. Prof. Dr. Mumtaz Ahmad, Member
HEC Foreign Professor,
International Islamic University
Islamabad.
3. Prof. Bashir Ahmad Sheikh Member
Department of Political Science
University of Sindh, Jamshoro
4. Mr. Amir Ali Chandio, Member
Associate Professor
Department of Political Science,
Shah Abdul Latif University,
Khairpur.
5. Prof. Dr. A. Z. Hilali, Member
Department of Political Science,
University of Peshawar.
6. Prof. Dr. Razia Musarrat Member
Chairperson,
Department of Political Science,
The Islamia University of Bahawalpur.
7. Prof. Abdul Qadir Khan Member
Associate Professor,
University of Sarghoda,
Sargodha.
8. Prof. Dr. Mohammad Salim Khan, Member / Secretary
Dean, Faculty of Arts,
University of Azad Jammu & Kashmir,
Camp Office, Islamabad.

The meeting started with the recitation from the Holy Quran by Mr. Muhammad Tahir Ali Shah, Assistant Director (Curriculum), HEC Islamabad. He briefed the participants about 4-years degree programme. He also stressed for introduction of latest books and suggested readings material, as this would be the only source of equipping our youth with the latest knowledge and techniques of modern era.

The Convener of the Committee - Prof. Dr. Nahid Anjum Chishti taking the chair requested Prof. Dr. Muhammad Salim Khan to take over as Secretary of NCRC.

Prof. Dr. Nahid Anjum Chishti, in her opening remarks thanked the members for attending the meeting and requested them to put forward their suggestions/improvement in the draft worked out by them. After agreeing on the papers to be taught at BS and MS levels, the contents were thoroughly discussed in the meeting. Following are the proposals of the committee regarding the papers and their contents for BS and MS.

The Committee has recommended some suggested readings but the concerned teacher shall recommend the students material available on the Internet, Journals, other related reading material and latest published books in light of the contents of the curriculum.

CURRICULUM OF POLITICAL SCIENCE FOR BS (HONS)

SCHEME OF STUDIES

Following is the scheme of studies for 4–years BS in Political Science:-

1ST YEAR		
SR.NO	1st SEMESTER	CREDIT HOURS
1	English-I	3
2	Islamic Studies	2
3	Introduction to Political Science	3
4	Mathematics-I	3
5	Minor-I	3
6	Minor-II	3
	Total:	17

	2nd Semester	Credit Hours
1	English-II	3
2	Pakistan Studies	2
3	Introduction to Comparative Politics	3
4	Mathematics-II	3
5	Minor-III	3
6	Minor-IV	3
	Total:	17

2nd YEAR		
	3rd Semester	Credit Hours
1	English-III	3
2	Comparative Politics of Western Democracies.	3
3	Political Ideologies	3
4	Minor-V	3
5	Minor-VI	3
	Total:	15

	4th Semester	Credit Hours
1	English-IV	3
2	Government & Politics in Pakistan	3
3	Political Systems of India, Iran and Turkey.	3
4	Minor-VII	3
5	Minor-VIII	3
	Total:	15

3rd YEAR		
Sr.No	5th Semester	Credit Hours
1	Western Political Philosophy (Ancient & Medieval)	3
2	Muslim Political Philosophy (Ancient & Medieval)	3
3	Introduction to International Relations.	3

4	Psychology	3
5	Economics	3
	Total:	15

Sr.No.	6th Semester	Credit Hours
1	Western Political Philosophy (Modern)	3
2	Muslim Political Thought (Modern)	3
3	History of International Relations Since 1945.	3
4	Sociology	3
5	Research Methodology	3
	Total:	15

4th YEAR

Sr.No.	7th Semester	Credit Hours
1	Methods of Study and Research (Compulsory)	3
2	*Elective-I	3
3	*Elective-II	3
	*Elective-III	3
	*Elective-IV	3
	Total:	15

Sr.No.	8th Semester	Credit Hours
1	International Organization	3
2	Foreign Policy of Pakistan	3
3	Public Administration in Pakistan	3
4	Local Government in Pakistan	3
5	**Research Project	3
	Total:	15

* Elective Papers will be selected from the following list of courses.

1. International Law
3. Diplomacy
4. Foreign Policy Analysis
5. Good Governance
6. Socio-Political Culture of Pakistan's Federating Units (NWFP & PUNJAB).
7. Socio-Political Culture of Pakistan's Federating Units (Balochistan & Sindh)

** **Research Report:** A student will be required to write a research report compulsory on any approved topic.

DETAILS OF COURSES

B.S FOUR YEAR INTEGRATED PROGRAM

Students at this stage will have to study Political Science as a component of common courses.

Year – 1

Semester-I

Paper-1: Introduction to Political Science

1. Definition, Nature, Scope and Sub-fields of Political Science.
2. Approaches to study of Political Science: Traditional and Modern.
3. Basic concepts of Political Science: Power, Authority, Legitimacy, Nation and Sovereignty.
4. Political System: Definition, Characteristics and Functions.
5. State: its origin and evolution; Western and Islamic concepts of State.
6. Law: Definition, Sources, Kinds; its relationship with Morality, individual Liberty and Rights & Duties.
7. Organs of Government: Legislature, Executive, Judiciary.
8. Forms of Government: Unitary, Federal, Parliamentary and Presidential.
9. Political Parties, Interest Groups, Public Opinion, Electoral process.

Note: Sub-fields of Political Science include: Political Philosophy/Theory; Comparative Politics; International Relations; Public Administrations/ Public Policy; Local Government.

Recommended Books:

1. Rodee, Anderson etc. *Introduction to Political Science*, Islamabad, National Book Foundation, Latest Edition.
2. Mazher ul Haq, *Theory and Practice in Political Science*, Lahore Bookland, 1996.
3. Mohammad Sarwar, *Introduction to Political Science*, Lahore Ilmi Kutub Khana, 1996.
4. Ahmad Shafi Choudhry, *Usul-e-Siyasiat*, Lahore Standard Book Depot, 1996.
5. Bashir Ahmad Sheikh, *(Sindhi) Riyasat Jo Ilm (Science of State)*, Jamshoro, Institute of Sindhalogy, University of Sindh, 1985.

Semester-II

Paper-1 Introduction to Comparative Politics

1. Approaches to Comparative Politics
 - a. Traditional Approach: its Characteristics & Critique
 - b. Behavioural Approach and its Characteristics
2. The Political System-basic Concepts, Characteristics, Functions with reference to the work of David Easton and Almond and Coleman: and its critique.
3. Political Culture: its meaning, elements, kinds and its relevance/importance to the study of political system.
4. Political Development:
 - a. Meanings
 - b. Indicators of Political Development/Modernization
5. Socio-political Change:
 - a. Major Theories and their functional implications
6. Bureaucratic and Military Leadership
7. Major Issues and Problems of Political Development
 - a. National Identity and Integration
 - b. Legitimacy and Participation

Recommended Books:

1. Almond, G. A, *Comparative Politics*, Princeton U.P., 1966.
2. Almond and J. Coleman, *The Politics of Developing Areas*, Princeton, U.P. Latest Edition.
3. Career, G. M. 6th ed., *Major Foreign Powers*, New York, 1972.
4. Easton, David. *The System Analysis of Political Life*, New York, Wilde Latest Edition.
5. Hughes, Arthur. *American Government*, 3rd ed., 1980.
6. Leonard Binder and others. *Crisis and Sequences in Political Development*, Princeton University Press, 1971.
7. Macridis, Roy. C. *Comparative Politics* 4th ed., The Dorsey Press, 1972.
8. Michael J. Sodano; 2nd ed., *Comparative Politics: A Global Introduction*, 2004.
9. Ward and Macridis, *Modern Political Systems (Asia)* Printice-Hall, New Jersey, 1976.

YEAR - 2

Semester-III

Paper-1: Comparative Politics of Western Democracies

This course is intended to make a comparative and analytical study of the political systems of USA, UK, France and / or Germany. Emphasis is to be given on political culture, political process, interaction among various political and governmental forces, social and economic bases of politics, policy making and politics of pluralism, ethnicity and diversity.

Recommended Books:

1. Baker, Pomper/ McWilliams (1993), *American Government*, McMillan Publishing Co. London.
2. Cocker, P.G (1993), *Contemporary British Politics and Government*, Kent, Tudor Business Publishing Ltd.
3. Patterson, Thomas, E (1999), *The American Democracy*, Boston, McGraw Hill College.
4. Wilson, G.Q., *American Government: Institutions and Politics*, 3rd edition, Heath & Co.
5. Colomer, J. M. (1996), *Political Institutions in Europe*, London and New York.

Paper-2: Political Ideologies

1. Liberalism
2. Conservatism
3. Fascism
4. Socialism
5. Marxism
6. Nationalism
7. Islam, State, Society and Economy

Recommended Books:

1. Bruke, E. (1982) *Reflections on the Revolution in France*, Harmondsworth: Penguin. A famous statement of conservatism, set against the background of the French Revolution.
2. Eatwell, R. and Wright, A. (eds) (1993) *Contemporary Political Ideologies*. London: Printer. An assortment of contemporary writers discuss the leading ideologies. Good, clear writing.
3. Fukuyama, F. (1992) *The End of History and the Last Man*, Landon: Lawrence & Hamish Hamilton. A very modish book which talks in grand terms about the end of history. It argues that liberal capitalist democracy has succeeded in solving social, economic and political problems.
4. Gellner, E. (1983) *Nations and Nationalism*, Oxford: Blackwell. An influential book on nationalism by a respected scholar.

5. Griffin, R. (1991) *The Nature of Fascism*, London: Routledge. A fascinating overview of fascism which pursues an original line in modeling fascism.
6. Marx, K. and Engels, F. (1973b) *The German Ideology*, London: Lawrence & Wishart. The first section is read to the general exclusion of other sections, but the whole of it is a key text for Marx's beliefs as he blends philosophy and history.
7. O'Sullivan, N. (1976) *Conservatism*, London: Dent. A plausible overview of conservatism, which sees a belief in imperfection as a central part of conservatism.

Semester-IV:

Paper-1 Government & Politics in Pakistan

1. Political Culture of Pakistan
2. Social and Economic bases of Pakistan's Politics
3. Constitutional development since 1947
4. Political developments and the Role of Civil and Military Bureaucracy and Judiciary
5. Political Parties and Interest Groups
6. Elections and Voting Behaviour
7. Religion and Politics
8. Ethnicity and National Integration
9. Federalism and Regionalism
10. Process of Democratization and the Future of Democracy

Recommended Books

1. Rizvi, H. Askari, *Military and Politics in Pakistan*, Progressive Publishers, Lahore, 1988.
2. Raunaq Jahan, *Pakistan Failure in National Integration*, Columbia University Press, 1972.
3. G.W. Chaudhary, *Constitutional Development in Pakistan*, Longman, London, 1967.
4. Ian Talbot, *Pakistan: A Modern History, Vanguard*, Lahore, 1999.
5. Karim, A.S. *Pakistan: Society, Polity and Economy, (Urdu)*, Minaa Publication, Karachi: 1990.
6. Keith Callard, *Pakistan: A Political Study*.
7. Khalid Bin Sayeed, *Politics in Pakistan: The Nature and Direction of Change*, Latest Edition.
8. Lawrance Ziring, *Pakistan in the Twentieth Century*, Oxford University Press, 1997.
9. Burki, S. J. *Pakistan*, Westview Press, Latest Edition.
10. Waseem, M. *Democratization in Pakistan*, Oxford University Press, Karachi, 2006.

Paper-2 Political Systems of India, Iran and Turkey

This course is to make a comparative and analytical study of the political systems of these countries. Emphasis is to be given on political process, political culture, interaction among various political and governmental forces and developmental aspects. Decision making process is also to be studied including various factors influencing it.

Recommended Books:

1. Iqbal Ahmad (Ed.) *The Islamic Revolution in Iran*, Lahore, 1980.
2. Basu, Durga Das, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Prentice-Hall, Latest edition.
3. **Books on Turkey to be searched.**

Year - 3

Semester-V

Paper-1 Western Political Philosophy – (Ancient & Medieval)

Course Contents:

1. Political Institutions in Greece
2. The Philosophy of Stoics and Epicureans
3. Plato
4. Aristotle
5. St. Augustine
6. Cicero
7. St. Thomas Aquinas

Recommended Books:

1. Ebenstein, *Political Thought From Plato to Present*, London, 1986;
2. Judd Herman, *Political Thought From Plato to Present*, Islamabad, National Book Foundation, 1982.
3. Earnest Barker, *Greek Political Thought: Plato & Aristotle*, London, 1964
4. G.H. Sabine, *History of Political Thought*, London, 1980
5. D.R. Bhandari, *History of European Political Thought*, New Delhi, 1962.
6. Foster, *Plato to Machiavelli*, Latest Edition.

Note: In addition to the above textbooks, students will be required to read brief selections from original texts.

Paper-2 Muslim Political Philosophy (Ancient & Medieval)

a) The Concept of State in Islam

1. Khilafat
2. Shura
3. Sovereignty
4. Equality
5. Justice (Adl)

6. Status of Minorities in an Islamic States

b) Thinkers:

1. Al-Mawardi
2. Al-Farabi
3. Al-Ghazali
4. Ibn-e-Taymiya
5. Ibn-e-Khaldun
6. Shah Waliullah

Recommended Books:

1. M.M. Sharif, *History of Muslim Philosophy*, Lahore, Sang-e-Meel Publication, Latest Edition.
2. Haroon Khan Sherwani, *Muslim Political Thought & Administration*, Lahore, Ashraf Publications, 1962.
3. E. J. Rosenthal, *Political Thought in Medieval Islam*, Oxford University Press, 1967.
4. Rashid Ahmad, (*Urdu*) *Musalmano Kay Siasy Afkar*, Lahore, Urdu Bazar,
5. Watt. Montgomery, *Islamic Political Thoughts*, Edinburgh University Press, Latest Edition.
6. Mumtaz Ahmad (ed.), *State, Politics and Islam*, American Trust Publication, Indianapolis, 1986.

Paper-3 Introduction to International Relations

1. Introduction of International Relations
2. The Philosophical Base of International Relations: Approaching of IR:
 - a. traditional, behavioral and alternative philosophies
3. Classic models of International Relations: Realism, Interdependence, and Hegemony and Dependence
4. Power in International Relations
5. National Interests and its core Features
6. Colonialism, Imperialism and De-colonization
7. Diplomacy and World Politics: Challenges to a state-based diplomacy
8. Conflict and Conflict Resolution: Methods and Analysis
 - a. Humanitarian Intervention: Understanding Ethnic Conflict
 - b. Culture and Religion in World Affairs
9. International and Global Security in the Post-Cold War era
10. Universal Ethics of International Relations:
 - a. Sovereignty
 - b. International Law
 - c. International Morality

Books Recommended:

1. Steans, J. and Pettiford, L. (2nd ed.), *International Relations: Perspectives and Themes*. Harlow: Pearson Education Press, 2005, (Latest Edition).
2. Steven L. Spiegel and Fred L. Wehling, *World Politics in a New Era*. (2nd ed.), New York: Harcourt Brace College Publishers, 1999.
3. Hans J. Morgenthau, *Politics Among Nations*. New York: McGraw Hill, 1993.
4. William Keylor & Jerry Bannister (ed.), *Twentieth Century World: An International History*. London: Pall-Mall, 2005.
5. Karen A. Mingst. *Essentials of International Relations*. (3rd edition) London: W.W. Norton & Company, 2004.
6. Robert Art & Robert Jervis (6th edition). *International Politics: Enduring Concepts and Contemporary*. New York: Addison-Wesley, 2003.
7. Thomas L. Friedman, *The Lexus and the Olive Tree*. London: Anchor. 2000.
8. John T. Rourke, *International Politics on the World Stage*, (10th ed). Boston: Boston University Press, 2004.
9. Chris Brown, (3rd edition) *Understanding International Relations*. London: Palgrave, 2005.
10. Christopher Hill, *The Changing Politics of Foreign Policy*. London: Palgrave, 2003.
11. Robert Jervis, *Perception and Misperception in International Politics*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1976.
12. Bruce Russett, *Grasping the Democratic Peace: Principles for a Post Cold War World* Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1993.

Semester-VI:

Paper-1 Western Political Philosophy (Modern)

1. Machiavelli,
2. Hobbes,
3. Locke,
4. Rousseau,
5. Bentham,
6. J.S. Mill,
7. Hegel
8. Karl Marx and Lenin
9. Laski,

Recommended Books:

1. Paul Kelly (ed.), *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006.
2. Will Kymlicka (2nd), *Contemporary Political Philosophy: An Introduction*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006.
3. Iain Mclean (2nd), *The Concise Oxford Dictionary of Politics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006.

4. Ebenstein, *Political Thought From Plato to Present*, London, 1986;
5. John H. Hallowell, *Main Currents in Modern Political Thought*, London, 1963.
6. Zbigniew Brzezinski, *The Grand Failure: The Birth and Death of Communism in the 20th Century*, NY 1990.
7. W. T. Jonnes, *Masters of Political Thought*, London, 1949.
8. Judd Harmon, *Political Thought (From Plato to the Present Day)*, London, McGraw-Hill, 1964.
9. Ernest Barker, *Greek Political Thought: Plato & Aristotle*, London, 1964
10. Ernest Barker, *Greek Political Theory: Plato and His Predecessors*
11. W.A. Dunning, *History of Political Theories*, New York, Macmillan, 1935.
12. Bartrand Russel, *A History of Western Philosophy*, London, Allen & Unwin, 1957.
13. G.H. Sabine, *History of Political Thought*, London, 1980
14. D.R. Bhandari, *History of European Political Thought*, New Delhi, 1962.

Paper -2 Muslim Political Thought (Modern)

1. Mohammad Iqbal
2. Jamaluddin Afghani
3. Mohammad Abduh
4. Ubaidullah Sindhi
5. Abul Aala Maudoodi
6. Syed Qutb
7. Hasan Turabi
8. Imam Khumaini & Ali-Shariati

Recommended Books:

1. M.M. Sharif, *A History of Muslim Philosophy*, Lahore, Sang-e-Meel Publications, 1968.
2. Ahmad Manzooruddin, *Islamic Political System in Modern Age*, Karachi, Saad Publications
3. Rashid Ahmad, *(Urdu) Musalmano Kay Siasi Afkar*, Lahore, Urdu Bazar, 1970.
4. Asghar Ali Shah, *(Urdu) Mashriq Kay Siasi Afkar*, Lahore, Urdu Bazar, 1980.
5. Sherwani, H.K., *Studies in Muslim Political Thought and Administration*, Karachi, A.B. Corporation.
6. Ali, Shariati, *Sociology in Islam*. Iran, 1983.
7. Al, Shaukat, *Masters of the Muslim Political Thought*, Lahore, 1988.
8. Allama Muhammad Iqbal, *Reconstruction of Religious Thoughts in Islam*, Lahore, Sheikh Ghulam Ali & Sons.
9. Maulana Israr Ahmad, *(Urdu) Islam Ka Inqalabi Manshoor*, Lahore, Tanzeem-e-Islami, 2000.
10. Syed Abul Aala Maudoodi, *(Urdu) Islami Riyasat*, Lahore, Islamic Publication, 1990.

Paper- 3 History of International Relations Since 1945

Contemporary approaches to the study of International Relations
(Realist, Idealist and Scientific Approaches)
International Relations and the Changing Contemporary World
Nature and Scope of International Relations
State System and Sovereignty

Concepts of International Relations:

- a. Origin and Causes of Cold War
- b. The Collapse of the Soviet Union and New World Order
- c. China Emerging Economic and Military Power
- d. Nationalism: Past and Present
- e. National Power and National Interest
- f. Concept of Power
- g. Concept of Balance of Power
- h. Concept of Collective Security

Peace Through Political Methods:

- a. Diplomacy
- b. Negotiations
- c. Good Offices
- d. Third Party
- e. Mediation
- f. Reconciliation

Foreign Policy: Formation to Achievement:

- a. Aims and Objective of Foreign Policy
- b. Conditioning Factors for the Formulation of Foreign Policy

Contemporary Issues in International Relations:

- a. Terrorism
- b. Globalization
- c. Environment
- d. Nuclear Proliferation
- e. Poverty
- f. New Security Challenges: Palestine, Kashmir and Afghanistan

Recommended Books:

1. Beckman, Peter. *World Politics in the Twentieth Century*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 2004.
2. Brilmayer, Lea. *American Hegemony: Political Morality in a One Super Power*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 2004.
3. Clinton, W. David. *The Two Faces of National Interest*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1994.
4. Griffiths, Martin, *Realism, Idealism and International Politics*. New York: Routledge, 1995.
5. Guibernau, Montserrat. *Nationalism: The Nation-State and Nationalism in the Twentieth Century*. Cambridge, MA: Polity Press, 2003.

6. Holsti, K. J. *International Politics: A Framework for Analysis*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 2004.
7. Kennedy, Paul. *The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers*. New York: Random House, 2001.
8. Lerche, Jr. Charles O. *Concepts of International Politics*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 2002.
9. Morgenthau, Hans. *J. Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace*. New York: Alfred A. Knof, 2001.
10. Rienow, Robert. *Contemporary International Politics*. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company, 2004.
11. Rourke, John T. *International Politics on the World Stage*. (6th ed.,) Dushkin: McGraw-Hill, 2003.
12. Rourke, John T. *International Politics on the World Stage*. (9th ed.,) Dushkin: McGraw-Hill, 2004.
13. Starr, Harvey, *Henry Kissinger: Perception of International Politics*. Lexington, KY: University Press of Kentucky, 2001.

Year – 4

Methods of Study & Research will be a compulsory course. Four other courses will have to be selected out of the following papers:

Semester-VII:

Paper-1 Methods of Study & Research (Compulsory)

1. **Approaches to the study of Political Science:**
 - a. Normative
 - b. Positivistic
 - c. Disciplinary
 - d. Intra-disciplinary
 - e. Behavioural
2. **Methods:**
 - a. Comparative
 - b. Analytical
 - c. Deductive / Inductive
 - d. Quantitative / Qualitative
 - e. Scientific
3. **Scientific Research:**
 - a. Concepts
 - b. Theories
 - c. Facts
 - d. Laws
 - e. Generalization
 - f. Prediction

4. Research

Meanings, Kinds and Importance,
Steps involved in research process.

- i. Selection of the problem / conditions
- ii. Hypothesis (Full details)
- iii. Research Design – Components
- iv. Techniques for the collection of data (observation, interviews, questionnaires, scrutiny of documents).
- v. Sampling, Sampling Design
- vi. Application of Computers.

Recommended Books:

1. Alan Bryman, (2nd), *Social Research Methods*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006.
2. Sharlene Nagy Hesse-Biber, (ed.), *Approaches to Qualitative Research: A Reader on Theory and Practice*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006.
3. Roycea. Singleton, Jr. and Bruce C. Straits, (4th), *Approaches to Social Research*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006.
4. Blalock, Hubert M. Jr. *Social Statistics*, New York, McGraw Hill, 1972.
5. Buckley, Walter: *Modern Systems Research for the Behavioral Scientist, A Sourcebook*, Chicago, Adline.
6. Edward R. Jufte, *Data Analysis for Politics and Policy*, Englewood Cliffs, N.J. Prentice-Hall, 1974.
7. Janet Buttolpa Johnson & Richard A. Joslyn, *Political Research Methods*, Englewood Cliffs N.N. Prentice Hall, 1986.
8. Jarol B. Mann Herim to Richard C. Rich., *Empirical Political Science*, Englewood Cliffts, N.J. Prentic Hall, 1981.
9. Kerlinger, Field N. *Behavioral Research*, New York Holt, Rinehar & Winston, 1979.
10. Simon, Julian L. & Paul Burstein, *Basic Research Methods in Social Sciences*, New York: Random House, 1985.
11. W. Philips Shively, *The draft of Political Research*, Englewood Cliffts, N.J. Prentice-Hall 1980.
12. C.R. Kothari, *Research Methodology, Methods & Techniques*, New Delhi, Wiley Eastern Limited (2nd edition), 1993.
13. Louise, H. Kidder, *Research Methods in Social Relations (4th edition)*, Tokyo, Holt-Saunders, International ed. 1980.
14. H. W. Smith, *Strategies of Social Research, The Methodological Imagination*, New Jersey, Printice Hall, 1975.
15. Kate, L. Turabian, *A Manual for writers of Terms Papers, Thesis and Dissertations*, Chicago University Press, 1964.
16. Chava Nachmias & David Nachmias, *Research Methods in Social Sciences*, New York, St. Martins Press, 1981.
17. Goode & Hatte, *Research Methods in Social Sciences*, Latest Edition.

Paper-2 International Law

Course Outlines:

1. Introduction: Definition, Nature and Scope of International Law
2. Origin and Development of International Law, Relationship between Municipal and International Law
3. Sources of International Law, Codification, Treaties and Kinds of Treaties.
4. State/Government Recognition and State Succession
5. State Sovereignty: Acquisition of Territorial Sovereignty
6. State Jurisdiction: Territorial Jurisdiction
7. Nationality, Extradition, Asylum
8. Diplomatic Envoys, Counsels, Rights, Privileges and Immunities of Diplomatic Envoys and Counsels
9. International Disputes: Peaceful and Coercive Means of Settlement of International Disputes
10. Laws of War and Armed Conflicts, Prisoners of War, War and Human Rights
11. Neutrality and Neutralization
12. Islamic International Law, References to Islamic teachings be made wherever necessary.

Recommended Books:

1. Cassel A., *International Law in a Divided World*, London: Oxford University Press, 1986.
2. Gerhard Von Glahn, *Law Among Nations: An Introduction to Public International Law*, London: Allyn & Bacon, Inc., 1995.
3. Ian Brownlie, *Principles of Public International Law*, London: Oxford University Press, 1999.
4. Oppenheim, L. *International Law*, 1966.
5. Ott, D.H., *Public International Law in the Modern World*, Pitman, 1987.
6. Ray S. August, *Public International Law: Text, Cases, and Readings*, Prentice Hall PTR, 1995.
7. Strake A.J.E., *International Law*, London: Buleworths, 1978.
8. Thomas Buergenthal, Harold G. Maier, *Public International Law in a Nutshell*, West Publishing Company, 1990.

Paper-3 Diplomacy

1. Definition, Nature and Development of Diplomacy
2. Evolution of Diplomatic Methods: Past to Present
3. Kinds of Diplomacy
4. Post-WW-II Diplomacy
5. Role of Diplomats
6. International Law & Diplomacy
7. Diplomatic and Consular Immunities and Privileges
8. Diplomacy in Islam

9. Art of Negotiation:
 - a. Purpose and Forms of Negotiation
 - b. Stages of Negotiations
 - c. Elements of Negotiations

10. Diplomatic Practice:
 - a. Establishment of Diplomatic Missions, their functions and Organization
 - b. Diplomatic and non-Diplomatic Staff of Missions
 - c. Attaches: Their Functions and Precedence

Recommended Books:

1. Afzal Iqbal, *Diplomacy in Islam*, Latest Edition.
2. M. Hamidullah, *Muslim Conduct of State*, Sheik Muhammad Ashraf, Lahore, Latest Edition.
3. Kissinger, Henry, *Diplomacy*, New York, Simon and Schuster, 1994.
4. Laurel, Paul (ed), *Diplomacy: New Approaches in History, Theory and Practice*, New York Free Press, 1979.
5. Nicholson, Harold, *Diplomacy*, Washington D.C., Institute for Study of Diplomacy, 1988.
6. Hissman, Roger, *The Politics of Policy Making in Defense and Foreign Affairs*, New York, Harper & Row, 1971.
7. Kaplan, Stephen, *Diplomacy & Power*, Washington D.C., Brookings, 1981.
8. Kennan, George F., *Realities of American Foreign Policy*, New York, W.W. Norton, 1966.

Paper-4 Foreign Policy Analysis

Meaning, Nature and Scope of Foreign Policy

Formulation of Foreign Policy: Tools and Elements

- a. Determinants of Foreign Policy
- b. Foreign Policy Objectives (Short-range and Long-range)
- c. Formulation of Foreign Policy

Concept of Balance of Power

Economic as an Instrument in Foreign Policy

National Interests: Objectives and Techniques

National Strengths and Weaknesses

Foreign Policies of the USA, China, India and Pakistan

Recent Trends in Global Politics

- a. Collapse of the Soviet Union
- b. Rise of Unilateralism

September 11, 2001 and Its impact on the foreign policies of:

- a. US, China, India and Pakistan
- b. Terrorism and Bush Doctrine

- c. Contemporary Issues: Middle East Conflicts (Palestine & Arab-Israel Conflict, Iraq, Iran), Nuclear Proliferation, Afghanistan and Kashmir

Recommended Books:

1. Burke, S. M. *Pakistan's Foreign Policy: An Historical Analysis*. London: Palgrave, 2003.
2. Cingranelli, David Louis. *Ethics, American Foreign Policy and the Third World*. New York: St. Martin's, 1993.
3. Charles F. Hermann, Charles W. Kegley, and James N. Rosenau, editors, *New Directions in the Study of Foreign Policy*. Boston: Allen & Unwin, 1987.
4. Cohen, Stephen Philip. *India: Emerging Power*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2002.
5. Faus, John R. *China in the World Politics*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 2005.
6. G. John Ikenberry, ed. *American Foreign Policy: Theoretical Essays. Fourth edition*. Boston: Scott Foresman, 2001.
7. Gurr, Nadine and Benjamin Cole. *The New Face of Terrorism*. New York: St. Martin's, 2002.
8. Holsti, K. J. *International Politics: A Framework for Analysis*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 2004.
9. Kamath, P. M. & Krishan D. Mathur, *Conduct of India's Foreign Policy*. New Delhi: Longfellow, 2001.
10. Morgenthau, Hans. J. *Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace*. New York: Alfred A. Knof, 1980.
11. Rosenau, James N. "Pre-Theories and Theories of Foreign Policy," in Rosenau, ed., *The Scientific Study of Foreign Policy*. New York: Nichols, 1979.
12. Rosenau, James N. "Comparative Foreign Policy: One-time Fad, Realized Fantasy, and Normal Field," edited by Charles W. Kegley, Jr., Gregory A. Raymond, Robert M. Rood, and Richard A. Skinner, in *International Events and the Comparative Analysis of Foreign Policy*. New York: University Press, 1998.

Paper-5 Introduction to Public Administration

1. Definition, Scope, Relationship with other Social Sciences, Public and Private Administration
2. Approaches – Traditional, Behavioural and Post Behavioural
3. Rise of Big Government & Contributory Factors
4. Bureaucracy – Concept, Nature and Functions, Max Weber's Ideal type, Criticism and the Changing view of bureaucracy
5. Functional elements of administration:
 - (a) Organization, its types, principles and theories
 - (b) Planning, Rationale and Principles
 - (c) Personnel Admn – its techniques and functions
 - (d) Communication – Types, and Channel

6. Decision Making – Models and Processes
7. Administrative Accountability – the role of Legislature, Judiciary, Public Advocacy Groups, Ombudsman and the Media
8. Financial Administration – Budgeting, Auditing, and problems of financial discipline
9. Public Policy Making with reference to the policy making structures in Pakistan
10. Administrative Structure of Pakistan: Nature, Organization & Management Process in the Centre & Provinces
11. Public – Private Collaboration, and the role of N.G.Os

Recommended Books:

1. Dimock and Dimock, *Public Administration*, Latest Edition Oxford.
2. Niegro and Niegro *Public Administration* Latest Edition Oxford.
3. Pfifner, J.M. *Public Administration*, New York: 1986.
4. Rizvi, S.A. Nazmiat E. Aama, (*Urdu*) *Maktaba-e-Faridi*, Karachi: 1982.
5. Shaikh, H. *Public Administration*, Kifayat Academy, Karachi 1985.
6. Shela Kazmi *Nazmiat-e-Aama*
7. A. R. Tiyagi, *Public Administration*, Latest Edition.

Paper-6 Good Governance

- 1 Good Governance: definition and dimensions
- 2 Issues in Governance:
 - a. Institutional Reforms
 - b. Accountability
 - c. Transparency
 - d. Dispensation of Justice
 - e. Human Rights
- 3 Problems and Strategies of Good Governance
 - a. Stable Political System
 - b. Human Resource Development and Human Resource Management.
 - c. Productive Economy and Equitable distribution of Resources
 - d. Working of Institutions: Political and Administrative
 - e. Decision Making: Participatory Decision Making at National, Provincial and local levels
- 4 Problems and Prospects of Good Governance.

Recommended Books:

1. Sohail Mamood, *The Mushraf Regime and the Governance Crises: A Case Study of the Government of Pakistan*, Huntington, New York: Nova Science, 2001.
2. *D-8 Conference Report on Good Governance and Institutional Regimes, Planning Commission, Islamabad: Government of Pakistan, 1999.*
3. Mahbulul Haq, *Good Governance in South Asia*, New York, UNDP.

4. *Seminar Proceedings on Good Governance in Pakistan held at the Department of Public Administration, University of Karachi, Karachi: 1999.*
5. Cheema, G.S. and D. Rondinelli. *Decentralization and Development: Policy Implementation in Developing Countries.* Beverly Hills: Sage. 1984.
6. Hussain Mushahid, Akmal Hussain. *Pakistan: Problem of Governance.* Lahore Vanguard Books PVT. LTD. 1993.
7. Hye Hasnat Abdul (ed) *Governance: South Asia Perspective.* Karachi. Oxford University Press. 2000.
8. *Public Sector Management, Governance and sustainable Human Development.* New York. UNDP. 1996.
9. *Pascale, R. Managing on the Edge.* New York: Simon and Schuster. 1990.
10. Siddiqui Tasneem Ahmed. *Towards Good Governance.* Oxford University Press 2001.
11. SIDA. *Poverty, Environment and Development: Proposals for Action.* Stockholm: SIDA 1991.
12. UNDP. *Cities, People and Poverty: Urban Development Cooperation for the 1990s.* New York: United Nations. (1991a)
13. UNDP. *The Urban Environment in Developing Countries.* New York: United Nations. (1992b).
14. *UNDP. Human Development Report.* New York: Oxford University Press. (1993a)
15. UNDP. *UNDP: A Charter for Change (Parts I & II).* New York: UNDP. (1993h).
16. *UNDTCD. Measures to Enhance the Capacity of Management Improvement Agencies in Developing Countries.* New York: United Nations. 1992.
17. *World Bank. Assistance Strategies to Reduce Poverty.* Washington, DC. (1999).
18. *World Bank. Governance and Development.* Washington, DC. (1992).
19. Sohail Mamood, *The Mushraf Regime and the Governance Crises: A Case Study of the Government of Pakistan,* Himtington, New York: Nova Science, 2001.
20. Ali Akhtar., *Nuclear Politics and the Challengers of Governance,* Karachi Royal Book Company, 1999.

Paper – 7 Socio-Political Culture of Pakistan’s Federating Units (NWFP and Punjab)

Meaning of Culture
 Socio-Political Culture
 Variation in Pakistan’s Socio-Political Culture
 Geography of the two provinces
 Socio-Cultural Composition of the Population
 History

Political Parties
Political Development
Administration
Problems of Integration

Recommended Books:

1. Graig Baxter, *Politics in Punjab*, Boulder: Westview Press, Latest Edition.
2. Ian Talbot, *Pakistan: A Modern History*, Vanguard, Lahore, 1999.
3. Ian Talbot, *Provincial Politics in Pakistan Movement 1937-47*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1999.
4. Lawrance Ziring, *Pakistan in the Twentieth Century*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997.
5. Maluka, Z. A. *The Myth of Constitutionalism in Pakistan*: New York: Oxford University Press, 1995.
6. Muhammad Laiq Zardari, *History of Sindh Vol. 2* Latest Edition.
7. Rehman, A.T. *Pakistan Unity or Further Division*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii, 1982.
8. Rodeni, B.K. *Economic Development and Social Change in Pakistan*. Quetta: Pakistan Study Centre, 1997.
9. Suhail Zaheer Lari, *History of Sindh*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1996.
10. Tahir Amin, *Ethno National Movements*. Islamabad: Institute of Policy Studies, Latest Edition.
11. Alan Jones, *Muslim League in Sindh*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, Latest Edition.

Paper-8 Socio-Political Culture of Pakistan's Federating Units (Baluchistan and Sindh)

1. Meaning of Culture
2. Socio-Political Culture
3. Variations in Pakistan's Socio-Political Culture
4. Social and Economic Geography of the two provinces
5. Socio-Cultural Composition of the Population
6. History
7. Political Parties and Regional Movements
8. Political Developments
9. Administration
10. Problems of Centre-Provincial Relations

Recommended Books:

1. A. Jeyaratnam Wilson & Denon's Daltun. *The States of South Asia: Problems of National Integration*. London: Hurrt & Co., 1989.
2. Alan Jones, *Muslim League in Sindh*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, Latest Edition.
3. Ian Talbot, *Pakistan: A Modern History*, Vanguard, Lahore, 1999.

4. Ian Talbot, *Provincial Politics in Pakistan Movement 1937-47*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1999.
5. Lawrance Ziring, *Pakistan in the Twentieth Century*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997.
6. Maluka, Z. A. *The Myth of Constitutionalism in Pakistan*: New York: Oxford University Press, 1995.
7. Muhammad Laiq Zardari, *History of Sindh Vol. 2*, Latest Edition.
8. Rehman, A.T. *Pakistan Unity or Further Division*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii, 1982.
9. Rodeni, B.K. *Economic Development and Social Change in Pakistan*. Pakistan Study Centre, University of Balochistan, Quetta, 1997.
10. Suhail Zaheer Lari, *History of Sindh*. Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1996.
11. Tahir Amin, *Ethno National Movements*. Islamabad: Institute of Policy Studies, Latest Edition.

Semester – VIII

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

COURSE OUTLINE

1. Origin and Development of International Organizations.
2. League of Nations – Origin, Structure, Successes and failure.
3. United Nations: Establishment, Objectives and Organizational Framework.
4. The Role of UN Organs
5. Collective Security
8. Pacific Settlement of Disputes
9. Preventive Diplomacy/Peacekeeping Operations.
10. Restructuring of the UN
11. Regional Organizations: OAU, European Union, ECO, SAARC, ASEAN, OIC, GCC.

Recommended Books:

1. A Leroy Bennett, *International Organizations*, New York.
2. Avi Shlaim, *International Organizations in World Politics*. New York Yearbook 1975.
3. Inis L. Claude, Jr., *Swords into Ploughshares*, Latest Edition.
4. David A. Key (ed.), *The United Nations Political System*. Latest Edition.
5. David Armstrong, *The Rise of the International Organization: A Short History*. Latest Edition.
6. Goodspeed S.S., *The Nature and Function of International Organizations*, Latest Edition.
7. Paul. Taylor and A.J.R. Groom (eds.), *International Organization – A Conceptual Approach*. Latest Edition.

FOREIGN POLICY OF PAKISTAN

Analysis of Foreign Policy

Review of Foreign Policy: Past to Present

Determinants of Pakistan Foreign Policy

Principles of Pakistan's Foreign Policy

Relations with India:

- a. India as a factor in Pakistan's Foreign Policy
- b. Problems and Difficulties at the time of Partition
- c. Kashmir Problem: Past to Present
- d. Alignment with the West (SEATO-CENTO)
- e. 1965 War & Tashkent Declaration (1966)
- f. 1971 War & Simla Accord (1972)

Pakistan Foreign Policy after 1971:

- a. Z. A. Bhutto's Bilateralism
- b. Nuclearisation
- c. Pakistan and Afghanistan Crisis (1979)
- d. Siachen Glacier Dispute (1985)
- e. Confidence-building Measures (CBMs) between India and Pakistan

September 11 (2001) and New Trends in Pakistan's Foreign Policy

- a. Change in Kashmir Policy
- b. Change in Afghanistan Policy
- c. Change in Domestic Policies
- d. Cooperation against Terrorism

Pakistan's Relations with the United States and Europe

Pakistan Relations with China,

Pakistan and the Muslim World: Iran, Afghanistan, Turkey, Saudi Arabia and Malaysia

Pakistan & International and Regional Organizations: UN, OIC, SAARC, NAM, ECO, and ASEAN

Recommended Books:

1. A. Z. Hilali, *US-Pakistan Relationship: Soviet Invasion of Afghanistan*. London: Ashgate, 2005.
2. Alastair Lamb, *Kashmir: A Disputed Legacy, 1946-1990*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1993.
3. Anwar H. Syed, *China and Pakistan: Diplomacy of an Entente Cordiale*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1984.
4. Burke, S. M. *Pakistan's Foreign Policy: An Historical Analysis*. London: Palgrave, 2003.
5. Dennis K.N.X., *US and Pakistan: Estranged Allies, 2000*.
6. Faus, John R. *China in the World Politics*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 2005.
7. Hasan Askari Rizvi, *Pakistan and the Geostrategic Environment: A Study of Foreign Policy*, London: Macmillan and St. Martin's, 1993.
8. Kamath, P. M. & Krishan D. Mathur, *Conduct of India's Foreign Policy*. New Delhi: Longfellow, 2001.

9. Leo E. Rose and Noor Husain (eds.), *United States-Pakistan Relations, Berkeley: Institute of East Asia Studies, University of California, 1985.*
10. Pervaiz Iqbal Cheema, *Pakistan's Defence Policy, 1947-58*, London: Macmillan 1990.
11. Rasul Bakhsh Rais, *War Without Winners*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1994.
12. Robert G. Wirsing, *Pakistan's Security Under Zia, 1977-88*, London: Macmillan, 1991.
13. Rosenau, James N. "Pre-Theories and Theories of Foreign Policy," in Rosenau, ed., *The Scientific Study of Foreign Policy*. New York: Nichols, 1979.

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION IN PAKISTAN

1. Historical Background and its Development.
2. Civil Services of Pakistan
3. Administrative Reforms Since 1947
4. Organizational Structure of Public Administration: Central, Provincial and District Levels
5. Policy Making and Planning Process
6. Financial Administration, Police and Judicial Administration
7. Administrative Accountability
8. Semi - Government and Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs)

Recommended Books:

1. Munir Ahmad, *Civil Service of Pakistan*. Karachi: (Latest Edition).
2. Mumtaz Ahmad, *Bureaucracy and Political Development of Pakistan*. Karachi: NIPA, 1976.
3. Inyatullah, *Bureaucracy and Development in Pakistan*, Peshawar: Pakistan Rural Academy, Latest Edition.
4. Mohammad Chaudhry, *Pakistan - Its Politics and Bureaucracy*, New Delhi: Vakas Publishers, 1987
5. Charles Kennedy, *Bureaucracy in Pakistan, Karachi: Oxford University Press.*
6. Khan, J.R., *Government and Administration in Pakistan*, Islamabad: 1987.
7. M. Kreesberg, *Public Administration in Developing Countries*, Washington: 1960.
8. S. A. Quddus, (ed.,) *Management in Pakistan*, Lahore: Vanguard, 1984

LOCAL GOVERNMENT IN PAKISTAN

The objective of the course is to acquaint the students about the basic concepts of local government system and the essentials required for its successful functioning. It would deal with the historical development of local government in Pakistan.

1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of Local Government Systems.
2. An Overview of Local Government Models: U.K., France and China.
3. Evolution of Local Government System in Pakistan.
4. Organizational Structure and Performance of Local Government in Different Era: Ayub Khan, Zia-ul Haq and Perviaz Musharraf .
5. Planning and Functional Structures of Local Governments
6. Sustainability Problem of Local Governments

Recommended Books:

1. Abedin, N. (1973) *Local Administration and Politics in Modernizing Societies Bangladesh and Pakistan*, Dacca: National Institute of Public Administration.
2. Alderfer, Harold F. (1964), *Local Government in Developing Countries*, New York: McGraw-Hill.
3. Chandler, J.A. (1992), *Local Government in Liberal Democracies: An Introductory Survey (Ed)*, London: Routledge.
4. Government of the Punjab, (2001) *Local Governments Ordinance*, Lahore: Govt. Publication.
5. Hasan, Masudul, (1985) *History of Local Government in Pakistan*, Islamabad: Ministry of Local government and Rural Development, Government of Pakistan.
6. Hasan, Masudul. (1968) *Text Book of Basic Democracy & Local Government in Pakistan*, Lahore: All Pakistan Legal Decisions.
7. Humes, Samuel (1991) *Local Government and National Power: A Worldwide Comparison of Tradition and Change in Local Government*, London: Harvest Wheatsheaf.
8. Inayatullah, (1964) *Basic Democracies, District Administration, and Development*, Peshawar: PARD.
9. Khosla, J.N. (1982) *Local government: England, France, USA & USSR*, Delhi S. Chand & Co.
10. Quddos, Syed Abdul (1982) *Local Self Government in Pakistan*, Lahore: Progressive Publishers.
11. Rizvi, Shahid Ali, (1980) *Local Government in Pakistan: A Study in Clash of Ideas*, Karachi: Centre for the Research on Local Governments.
12. Siddiqui, K (1992) *Local Government in Asia: A Comparative Study*, (ed) Dhaka: University Press.
13. Tinker, Hugh (1960) *The Foundations of Local Self Government in India, Pakistan and Burma*, London: Pall Mall Press.
14. Waller, D.J. (1981) *The Government and Politics of Peoples Republic of China*, New York: New York University Press.
15. Wilson, D., Game, C. et al. (1994) *Local Government in the United Kingdom*, London: MacMillan.

CURRICULUM OF POLITICAL SCIENCE FOR MS

SCHEME OF STUDIES

Total Credit Hours 30

Name of Courses	Credit Hours	
Semester 1		
1	Paper I: Research Methodology Compulsory	3
2	Three other papers should be selected from the list of Core Paper Paper 2: _____ Paper 3: _____ Paper 4: _____	3 3 3
	Total:	12

Name of Courses	Credit Hours	
Semester II		
1	Four courses in MS one to be selected out of Five Groups (A,B,C, D & E). Paper 1: _____ Paper 2: _____ Paper 3: _____ Paper 4: _____	3 3 3
	Total:	12

Name of Courses	Credit Hours	
	Thesis Compulsory	6

1. To complete M.S (Political Science) a minimum of Thirty Credit Hours work is required, including a Thesis (compulsory) that will be worth Six Credit Hours.
2. Four Courses are to be selected from the list of Core Courses.
3. Research Methodology will be a compulsory course in M.S.
4. Four Courses in M.S are to be selected out of Five Groups (A, B, C, D & E)
5. It is left to the Academic Committee of the Department to offer optional courses on the basis of the availability of the staff / faculty and the requirements of the department.

DETAILS OF COURSES

CORE COURSES

Semester-I

1. Social Change and Political Development
2. Muslim World-I
3. Foreign Policy of USA, China and India
4. Advance Political Theory
5. Public Policy Analysis
6. Development Administration

Paper-1 Social Change and Political Development

Course outline

1. Social Change: Nature and Impediments
2. Cultural and Political Aspect
3. Political Development: Nature and Issues
4. Functional/Developmental Models
5. Political Strategies of Development
6. Economic Growth and Development
7. Characteristics of Developing Societies
8. Ideology and Political Development
9. Development and Role of Elites: Civil and Military Bureaucracy
10. Political Integration
11. The Concept of Social Change in Islam

Recommended Books:

1. Samuel P Huntington, *Political Order in Changing Societies*, New Haven, Yale University Press, 1968
2. ----, "Political Development and Political Decay", *World Politics*, Vol. 17, No. 3, April, 1965
3. Finkle and Gable (eds.) *Political Development and Social Change*, New York John Wiley and Sons, Inc., 1966
4. Myron Weiner and Samuel P Huntington, *Understanding Political Development*, Princeton University Press, 1965
5. -----, *Corruption and Political Development*, Princeton, Princeton, University Press, 1965; P Bachrach (ed.) *Political Elites in a Democracy*, New York, 1971
6. David E Apter, *The Politics of Modernization*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1965
7. G A Almond and G B Powell, *Comparative Politics Today: A Worldview*, Boston, Foreman and Co. 1988

8. Bill and Hardgrave, *Comparative Politics: The Quest for a Theory*, Ohio, Merrill, 1973
9. C E Black, *The Dynamics of Modernization*, New York, Harper and Row, 1996
10. Avi Plascov, *Modernization, Political Development and Stability*, England, Gower Publishers, 1982
11. Lucian W Pye, *Aspects of Political Development*, Boston, Little Brown, 1962
12. Edward Shils, *Political Development in New Nations*, The Hague, Mouton and Co., 1962
13. Binder, Coleman and Others, *Crises and Sequences in Political Development*, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1971
14. David Horton Smith et. al, *Participation in Social and Political Activities*, London Publishers, 1980
15. Talukder Maniruzzaman, *Military Withdrawal from Politics: A Comparative Study*, 1987
16. ----- *The Politics of Development: The Case of Pakistan 1947-1958*, Dhaka, 1980.
17. Waheed uddin Khan, *Qiyadat*, Tazkeer Publication, Lahore, Latest Edition.
18. Waheed uddin Khan, *Deen e Kamil*, Publication, Lahore, Latest Edition.

Paper-2 Muslim World – 1

1. Muslim World: Geography and Demography
2. Brief survey of the states of the Muslim World: Political, Ideological and Nationalist Movements
3. Muslim World: Post World War-II Nationalist and Ideological Movements
4. Major issue of the Muslim World
5. Muslim Communities in Non-Muslim States

Recommended Books:

1. Bill, J.A., *Politics in the Middle East*, Boston: 1979:
2. Halpern, M. *The Politics of Social Change:*
3. Borthwick, B.M. *Comparative Politics of the Middle East*, New Jersey: 1980
4. Dab Perez, *The Politics of Middle East*, Binghamton University Press, 1996.
5. Glenn Karey, *The Middle East; Fourteen Islamic Countries*, New Jersey, Englewood Clifs, 1992.
6. Lanczowski, G. *The M.E. and the World Affairs*, New Jersey, 1962 (3rd ed.)
7. Rober Friedman, *The Middle East since Camp David*, Westview, Boulder, 1984.

8. Roger Owen, *State, Power and Politics in the making of the modern Middle East*, London: Tutlege Press, 1992.
9. Peter Mansfield, *A History of the Middle East and Arab peoples*
10. L. Eposito, *Islam and Politics*, Latest Edition
11. H. Basheriyah, *the State and Revolution in Ira*, Latest Edition.
12. A. L. Marayati, *the Middle East: Its Government and Politics*, Latest Edition

Paper-3 Foreign Policy of USA, China, India and Pakistan

A Comparative Study of Foreign Policies of US, China, India and Pakistan is to be made with special emphasis on the determinants, objectives and diplomatic strategies of these countries.

Recommended Books:

1. Macridis, R.C., *Foreign Policy in The World Politics*, NJ: 1976.
2. Schmergel, G. (ed) *US Foreign Policy in the 1990's* London: 1991.
3. Spanier, John, *American Foreign Policy Since World War II*, NY., Holt Rinehar and Winston.

Paper-4 Advance Political Theory

1. Approaches to the Study
2. Structural and Functional Analysis
3. Group Politics
4. Political parties
5. Elites in Politics
6. Class Politics and its Analysis
7. Ideologies and Political Development
8. Leadership and Political Modernization
9. Revolution and Change
10. Violence and Terrorism in Politics

Recommended Books:

1. Almond G., & G. Bringham Powel, Jr. (ed.) *Comparative Politics Today: A. World View*, Glenview Scott: 1988.
2. Curtis, M. & Jean Blondel:, *Introduction to Comparative Politics*, Harper Collins, NY. 1990.
3. Jane Erick Lane: *Sevante Ersson, An Introduction to new Approaches*, Cambridge, England, Polity Press.
4. Lane, Jane Erick, Sevante Erssen, *Comparative Politics*, Cambridge, England.
5. Macridis, R., & Stevenberg, *Introduction to Comparative Politics*, Harper Collins, NY. 1991.
6. Roth, D. Paul Wanwick, *Comparative Politics*, Harper Collins, NY. 1989.

Paper-5 Public Policy Analysis

Public Policy:

- a. Definition, Nature, Scope, and Significance
- b. Islamic Perspective

Theories/Models of Public Policy:

- a. Group Model Theory, Game Theory
- b. Elite model, Institutional Theory
- c. Incremental Models

Policy Formulation:

- a. Socio-economic Development
- b. Human Resource Development
- c. Mechanism of Policy Formulation

Public Policy: Impacts of Public Opinion, Interest Groups and Political Parties

Domestic Influences on Policy Making:

- a. The role of Legislature, Judiciary and Executive

External Influences on Policy Making:

- a. Interest of Major Powers
- b. Global Political Economy
- c. International and Regional Organizations
- d. International NGOs

Implementation and Monitoring:

Recommended Books:

1. Anderson James, *Public Policy Making*. New York 1979
2. Bernard Gladieux, *Reorientation of Pakistan Government for National Development* (Karachi
3. Charles E. Jacob. *Policy and Bureaucracy* (1973)
4. Charles. E.Jacob. *Policy and Bureaucracy and Practice* 1958
5. David Nachmias (ED) *The Practices of Policy Evaluation*, New York 1980
6. Dr. Manzoor-U-Din Ahmed, *Islamic Political system in Modern Age, theory and Practice*, Karachi, 1994.
7. Dr. Shafique. M. *Islamic concept of State* (1987), Latest Edition.
8. Hassan Habib, *Public Policy*, Lahore, Wajid Ali, 1976.
9. Haward Jack, *Planning Politics and Public Policy*, Cambridge (1979). Latest Edition.
10. Herbert Simon. *Administrative Behaviour*, New York Press 1975
11. Hugh heclo, *Dynamics of Public Policy, A Comparative Analysis* (London 1976) Latest Edition.
12. Hughes. A, *Public Management and Administration* (1994)

13. Larry L. Wade, *The Element of Public Policy*, (Columbia 1972), Latest Edition.
14. M. Hassan Shaik, *An Introduction to Public Policy with reference to Pakistan*, Karachi, 1994. Latest Edition.
15. Pollitt, Christopher, *Public Policy in Theory and Practice 1958*.
16. Richard Rose, *Policy Making in Britain*, (London 1969)
17. Rober L. Lineberry, *American Public Policy*, (New York 1977)
18. Thomas. R.Dye, *Understanding Public Policy (1978)*

Paper-6 Development Administration

Concept of Development and Modernization:

- a. Meaning, Objectives and Essentials
- b. Preconditions for Development
- c. Problems of Development in Developing Countries

Public Administration:

- a. Role of Public Administration in National Development

Development Administration:

- a. Concept and Meaning, Development Administration and Public Administration, Functions
- b. Problems and Dimensions

Administration Capability:

- a. Meaning, Enhancing Administrative Capability, Development Capacity of Leadership, Appraisal of Administrative Capability, Bureaucracy Vs. Democracy, Modern Functions of a Civil Servant, Characteristics of Bureaucracy in the Developing Countries

Concept of Economic Development:

- a. Meaning of ED, Objectives of ED, Determinants and Impediments of ED

Concept of Modernization and Social Change:

Development Planning:

- a. Meaning, Process and Institutions

Citizen Participation:

- a. Citizen Participation in Development Planning

Recommended Books:

1. Bryant Coralie & White L. G., *Managing Development in the Third World*, Colorado, Westview, 1982.
2. Gant, G.F., *Development Administration: Concepts, Goals, Methods*, Madison, University of Wisconsin Press, 1979.
3. Hope, K.R., *The Dynamics of Development and Development Administration*, Westport, Greenwood Press, 1984.

4. Montgomery, John and Siffin, William (eds.) *Approaches to Development: Politics, Administration and Change*, New York, McGraw-Hill, 1966.
5. Riggs, F. (ed.) *Frontiers of Development Administration*, Durham, Duke University Press, 1970.
6. Sapru, R.K., *Development and Development Administration*, Chandigarh, Mohindra, 1977.
7. -----, *Public Administration for Development*, Jalandhar, International Book Company, 1983.
8. -----, *Development Administration*, New Delhi, Print India, 1986.
9. United Nations, *Development Administration: Current Approaches and Trends in Public Administration for National Development*, New York, United Nations Publication, 1976.
10. Weidner, Edward W., *Development Administration in Asia*, Durham, Duke University Press.

Semester-II

1. Muslim World – II
2. Political Economy of Pakistan
3. Comparative Local Government
4. Defense and Strategic Studies

Paper-1 Muslim World -II

Muslim States out side the Middle East will be covered. The following aspects of the Muslim States will be taken into account:

1. Geographic description and Demographic profile of the Muslim States
2. Brief Survey: New Trends in Political Islam
3. Political and Economic Situation of Muslim World
4. Muslim Organizations: OIC, GCC and ECO

Recommended Books:

1. Bill, J.A., *Politics in the Middle East*, Boston: 1979:
2. Halpern, *The Politics of Social Change*: Latest Edition.
3. Borthwick, B.M. *Comparative Politics of the Middle East*, New Jersey: 1980
4. Dab Perez, *The Politics of Middle East*, Binghamton University Press, 1996.
5. Glenn Karey, *The Middle East; Fourteen Islamic countries*, New Jersey, Englewood Clifs, 1992.
6. Lanczowski, G. *The M.E. and the World Affairs*, New Jersey, 1962 (3rd ed.)
7. Rober Friedman, *The Middle East since Camp David*, Westview, Boulder, 1984.

8. Roger Owen, *State, Power and Politics in the making of the modern Middle East*, London: Tuttle Press, 1992.
9. Peter Mansfield, *A History of the Middle East and Arab peoples*
10. L. Eposito, *Islam and Politics*.
11. H. Basheriyah, *the State and Revolution in Iran*.
12. A. L. Marayati, *The Middle East: Its Government and Politics*.

Paper-2 Political Economy of Pakistan

1. The Evolution of Political Economy
2. Political Economy: Definition, Structure, Nature and Scope
3. Different Concepts of Political Economy:
 - a. Capitalist Perspective
 - b. Liberal Perspective
 - c. Marxist & Structuralist Perspective
4. Trade Dilemma: Fair Trade and Free Trade
5. Economic as a Weapon in Foreign Policy
6. Foreign Aid: Techniques, Kinds, Objectives and Implication
7. Political Economy in the of post-cold war era
 - a. The Concept of Globalization
 - b. Terrorism and the Future of Political Economy
8. International Financial and Trade Institutions: IMF, IBRD, World Bank, GATT & WTO
9. Global Problems:
 - a. North and South
 - b. International Migration
 - c. Population
 - d. International Debt
 - e. Poverty
10. Regional Economic Integration: European Union, SAARC, ECO, ASEAN & NAFTA

Recommended Books:

1. Drazen, Allen. *Political Economy in Macroeconomics*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2000.
2. Rourke. K.H. "*Globalisation and Inequality: Historical Trends*", NBER Working Paper No. 8339, Cambridge Mass, 2001.
3. David Balaam and Michael Veseth, (1st ed.,) *International Political Economy*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1996.
4. Joan Edelman Spero, *The Politics of International Economic Relations*, (4th ed.,) New York: St. Martins Press, 1990.
5. David Balaam and Michael Veseth, *Introduction to International Political Economy*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1996.
6. Robert Gilpin, U.S. *Power and the Multinational Corporation*. New Jersey: Princeton-Hall, 1987.
7. Robert Gilpin. *The Political Economy of International Relations*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1987.

8. Jonathan Kirshner, *Currency and Coercion: The Political Economy of International Monetary Power*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1995.
9. William W. Keller, d al. *Multinationals the Myth of Globalization*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1997.
10. Aggarwal, Vinod K. *Debt Games: Strategic Interaction in International Debt Rescheduling*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
11. Stone, Randall W. *Lending Credibility: The International Monetary Fund and the Post-Communist Transition*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2002.
12. Wibbels, Erik, and Moises Arce. "Globalization, Taxation, and Burden-Shifting in Latin America." *International Organization* 57 (1) (Winter 2003): 111-36.
13. J. Baylis & S. Smith, (3rd ed.), *The Globalization of World Politics: An introduction to international relations*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.

Paper-3 COMPARATIVE LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Meaning, Nature, Scope of Local Government System

An overview of Local Government models with special reference to U.K, USA and France and China.

Recommended Books:

1. Avedin, N. *Local Administration and Politics in Modernizing Societies Bangladesh and Pakistan*, Dacca; National Institute of Public Administration (Latest Edition)
2. Alderfer, Harold F. (1964), *Local Government in Developing Countries*, New York: McGraw-Hill.
3. Chandler, J.A (1992), *Local Government in Livial Democracies: An Introductory Survey (Ed)*, London: Rutledge.
4. Government of the Punjab, (2001) *Local Government Ordinance*, Lahore: Government: Publication.
5. Hasan, Masysyk, *Text Book of Basic Democracy & Local Government in Pakistan*, Lahore.
6. All Pakistan legal Decisions (Latest Edition).
7. Humes, Samuel (1991) *Local Government and National Power: A Worldwide Comparision of Tradition and Change in Local Government*, London: Harvest Wheatsheaf.
8. Inayatulah, Basic Democracies, *District Administration and Development Peshawar: PARD (Latest Edition)*.
9. Quddos, Syed Abdul (1982) *Local self Government in Pakistan*, Lahore:Progressive Publishers.
10. Siddiqui, K (1992) *Local Government in Asia: A Comparative Study, (Ed)* Dhaka: University press.
11. Tinker, Hugh, *The Foundations of Local Self Government in India, and Burma*, London Pall Mall press. (Latest Edition).

12. Waller, D.J (1981) *the government and Politics of Peoples Republic of China*, New York: New York University Press.
13. Wilson, D.Game, C. et al. (1994) *Local Government in the United Kingdom*, London: Macmilan.
14. Government of the Punjab, (2001) *Local Government ordinance* Lahore Government: Publication.
15. Hasan, Masudul, (1985) *History of local Government in Pakistan*, Islamabad: Ministry of Local Government and Rural Development, Government of Pakistan.

Paper-4 DEFENCE AND STRATEGIC STUDIES

1. Introduction of Strategic Studies: Definition, Nature and Scope of Strategic Studies
2. Development of Modern Strategy and its various Dimension of Strategy
3. The phenomenon of War and its kinds
4. Security: Definition & Nature
5. Military Alliances in International Relations
6. Economic of Defence: The Logic of Defence Expenditure and its implications in the world.
7. Deterrence: A conceptual analysis:
 - a. Conventional Deterrence
 - b. Nuclear Deterrence
8. Crisis Management/Crisis Diplomacy
9. Problems of Disarmament and Arms Control:
 - a. Nuclear Proliferation: Causes and Consequences
10. Nuclear Strategy and Strategic Doctrine

Recommended Books:

1. A. Beaufre, *An Introduction to Strategy*. London: Oxford University Press, 1963.
2. E. N. Luttwak, *Strategy: The logic of War and Peace*. Cambridge, Mass: 1987.
3. J. I. Alger, *The Quest for Victory: The History of the Principles of War*. New York: Westport Press, 2001.
4. John Baylis, et al., *Strategy in the Contemporary World*. London: Oxford University Press, 2002).
5. James F. Hodge and Gideon Rose (ed.), *How Did This Happen? Terrorism and the New War*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.
6. Colin S. Gray, *Modern Strategy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.
7. John J. Wetman, *World Politics and the Evolution of War*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2003.
8. Lawrence Freedman, *The Evolution of Nuclear Strategy*. New York: St. Martin Press, 2003.
9. Michael I. Handel, *War, Strategy and Intelligence History*. London: Routledge, 1989.

10. R. Aron, *Peace and War: A Theory of International Relations*. New York: Garden City, 1966.

Paper-5 FIELDS OF SPECIALIZATION

Departments may, as per the availability of staff and related resources, offer the following fields of specialization at the Master's Level.

- A. Political Thought
- B. Comparative Politics
- C. International Relations
- D. Pakistan Affairs.
- E. Dynamics of Social Sciences

Group – A: POLITICAL THOUGHT

Course Titles

- 1. Plato and Aristotle
- 2. Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau
- 3. Gazzali and Khuldoon
- 4. Bentham and J.S. Mill
- 5. Marx, Lenin, and Mao
- 6. Shah Waliullah, Allama Iqbal and Ali Shariati

Group B: INTRODUCTION TO COMPARATIVE POLITICS

Course Titles

- 1. Contemporary Theories of Comparative Government
- 2. Political Systems of South East Asia (Philippines, Malaysia and Indonesia)
- 3. Comparative Political Systems of the Middle East (Egypt, Iraq, UAE, and Israel)
- 4. South Asian Political Systems: (India, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka)
- 5. Political Systems of Europe (Germany, Switzerland, Albania).

Group C: PAKISTAN AFFAIRS

Course Titles

- 1. Public Administration in Pakistan:
- 2. Constitutional Development in Pakistan.
- 3. Local Governments in Pakistan
- 4. Pakistan's Foreign Policy
- 5. Civil and Military Bureaucracy in Pakistan.
- 6. Political Parties and Elections in Pakistan.
- 7. Good Governance

1. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION IN PAKISTAN

1. Historical background and its development.
2. Civil Services of Pakistan
3. Administrative Reforms
4. Organizational Structure and Working of Federal, Provincial and District Governments.
5. Policy Making and Planning Process
6. Financial Administration, Police and Judicial Administration
7. Administrative Accountability
8. Semi - Government and Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs)

Recommended Books:

1. Ahmad, A., *Public Service in Pakistan*, Karachi: 1964.
2. Chaudhry M., *Pakistan - Its Politics and Bureaucracy*, New Delhi: Vikas Publishers, 1987
3. Kennedy, Charles, *Bureaucracy in Pakistan*, Karachi: Oxford University Press.
4. Khan, J.R., *Government and Administration in Pakistan*, Islamabad: 1987.
5. Kreesberg, M., *Public Administration in Developing Countries*, Washington: 1960.
6. Quddus, S.A. (ed.) *Management in Pakistan*, Lahore: Vanguard 1984

2. CONSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN PAKISTAN

1. Government of India Act 1935, as amended and adopted after 1947
2. Constitution Making from 1947 to 1956
3. A Comparative Study of the Constitutions of 1956 and 1962
4. The Constitution of 1973 with amendments and Provisional Constitutional Orders.
5. Constitutional Problems of Pakistan
6. Role of Judiciary in constitutional development
7. Future Prospects

Recommended Books:

1. G.W. Chaudhry, *Constitutional Development in Pakistan*, London: Longman, 1967.
2. H.Feldna, *A Constitution for Pakistan*, London: Oxford University Press, 1955.
3. Ivor Jennings, *Constitutional Problems in Pakistan*, Cambridge University Press, 1968.
4. Khalid Bin Sayeed, *Politics in Pakistan: The Nature and Direction of Change*, Vanguard, Lahore 1988.
5. Khalid Bin Sayeed, *The Political System of Pakistan*, Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1967.

6. Khan, Hamid, *Constitutional Developments in Pakistan*, Lahore: Oxford University Press, 2002.
7. Rizvi, H.A., *Military and Politics in Pakistan*, Progressive Publisher, Lahore: 1988.
8. Safdar Mahmood, *Pakistan Political Roots & Development*, Karachi: 1947 – 99, Oxford University Press, 2000.
9. Ziring, Lawrence, *Pakistan in the Twentieth Century*, Oxford University Press, 1997.

3. LOCAL GOVERNMENT IN PAKISTAN

1. Meaning, nature and scope of local government systems.
2. An overview of local government models with special reference to U.K., France and China.
3. Colonial heritage and evolution of local government system in Pakistan.
4. Organizational structure and performance of local government in Pakistan under the Basic Democracy's Ordinance 1959, 1979, 1996, and the Devolution Plan of 2000. All the recent developments are also included.
5. Planning and functional structures of local government in Pakistan: Socio-economic, political, and administrative dynamics affecting the functioning of the system. Quality control of the public services delivered to the localities by the local government.
6. Sustainability Problem of Local Government.

Recommended Books:

1. Abedin, N. (1973) *Local Administration and Politics in Modernizing Societies Bangladesh and Pakistan*, Dacca: National Institute of Public Administration.
2. Alderfer, Harold F. (1964), *Local Government in Developing Countries*, New York: McGraw-Hill.
3. Chandler, J.A. (1992), *Local Government in Liberal Democracies: An Introductory Survey (Ed)*, London: Routledge.
4. Government of the Punjab, (2001) *Local Governments Ordinance*, Lahore: Govt. Publication.
5. Hasan, Masudul, (1985) *History of Local Government in Pakistan*, Islamabad: Ministry of Local government and Rural Development, Government of Pakistan.
6. Hasan, Masudul. (1968) *Text Book of Basic Democracy & Local Government in Pakistan*, Lahore: All Pakistan Legal Decisions.
7. Humes, Samuel (1991) *Local Government and National Power: A Worldwide Comparison of Tradition and Change in Local Government*, London: Harvest Wheatsheaf.
8. Inaytullah, (1964) *Basic Democracies, District Administration, and Development* Peshawar: PARD.

9. Khosla, J.N. (1982) *Local Government: England, France, USA & USSR*, Delhi S. Chand & Co.
10. Quddos, Syed Abdul (1982) *Local Self Government in Pakistan*, Lahore: Progressive Publishers.
11. Rizvi, Shahid Ali, (1980) *Local Government in Pakistan: A Study in Clash of Ideas*, Karachi: Centre for the Research on Local Governments.
12. Siddiqui, K (1992) *Local Government in Asia: A Comparative Study*, (ed) Dhaka: University Press.
13. Tinker, Hugh (1960) *The Foundations of Local Self Government in India, Pakistan and Burma*, London: Pall Mall Press.
14. Waller, D.J. (1981) *The Government and Politics of Peoples Republic of China*, New York: New York University Press.
15. Wilson, D., Game, C. et al. (1994) *Local Government in the United Kingdom*, London: Macmillan.

4. FOREIGN POLICY OF PAKISTAN

Analysis of Foreign Policy

Review of Foreign Policy: Past to Present

Determinants of Pakistan Foreign Policy

Principles of Pakistan's Foreign Policy

Relations with India:

- a. India as a factor in Pakistan's Foreign Policy
- b. Problems and Difficulties at the time of Partition
- c. Kashmir Problem: Past to Present
- d. Alignment with the West (SEATO-CENTO)
- e. 1965 War & Tashkent Declaration (1966)
- f. 1971 War & Simla Accord (1972)

Pakistan Foreign Policy after 1971:

- a. Z. A. Bhutto's Bilateralism
- b. Nuclearisation
- c. Pakistan and Afghanistan Crisis (1979)
- d. Siachen Glacier Dispute (1985)
- e. Confidence-building Measures (CBMs) between India and Pakistan

September 11 (2001) and New Trends in Pakistan's Foreign Policy

- a. Change in Kashmir Policy
- b. Change in Afghanistan Policy
- c. Change in Domestic Policies
- d. Cooperation against Terrorism

Pakistan's Relations with the United States and Europe

Pakistan Relations with China,

Pakistan and the Muslim World: Iran, Afghanistan, Turkey, Saudi Arabia and Malaysia, Pakistan & International and Regional Organizations: UN, OIC, SAARC, NAM, ECO, and ASEAN

Recommended Books:

1. Z. Hilali, *US-Pakistan Relationship: Soviet Invasion of Afghanistan*. London: Ashgate, 2005.
2. Alastair Lamb, *Kashmir: A Disputed Legacy, 1946-1990*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1993.
3. Anwar H. Syed, *China and Pakistan: Diplomacy of an Entente Cordiale*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1984.
4. Burke, S. M. *Pakistan's Foreign Policy: An Historical Analysis*. London: Palgrave, 2003.
5. Dennis K.N.X., *US and Pakistan: Estranged Allies, 2000*
6. Faus, John R. *China in the World Politics*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 2005.
7. Hasan Askari Rizvi, *Pakistan and the Geostrategic Environment: A Study of Foreign Policy*, London: Macmillan and St. Martin's, 1993.
8. Kamath, P. M. & Krishan D. Mathur, *Conduct of India's Foreign Policy*. New Delhi: Longfellow, 2001.
9. Leo E. Rose and Noor Husain (eds.), *United States-Pakistan Relations, Berkeley: Institute of East Asia Studies, University of California, 1985*.
10. Pervaiz Iqbal Cheema, *Pakistan's Defence Policy, 1947-58*, London: Macmillan 1990.
11. Rasul Bakhsh Rais, *War Without Winners*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1994.
12. Robert G. Wirsing, *Pakistan's Security Under Zia, 1977-88*, London: Macmillan, 1991.
13. Rosenau, James N. "Pre-Theories and Theories of Foreign Policy," in Rosenau, ed., *The Scientific Study of Foreign Policy*. New York: Nichols, 1979.

5. CIVIL AND MILITARY BUREAUCRACY IN PAKISTAN

1. Understanding Civil & Military bureaucracy
2. Role of Bureaucracy in Developing Countries
3. Origin and growth of civil and military bureaucracy in Pakistan
4. Civil and military relations during military regimes.
5. Conduct of bureaucracy under civilian government.
6. Impact of administrative reforms of 1973 on civil & military bureaucracy.
7. The civil military bureaucracy and socio economic change in Pakistan

Recommended Books:

1. Ayesha Jalal, *State of Martial Rule*, Lahore: Sange Meal, 1999.
2. Kennedy, C., *Bureaucracy in Pakistan*, Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1987.
3. Rizvi, H.A., *Military and Politics in Pakistan*, Progressive Publishers, Lahore: 1988.

4. Saeed, Shafqat, *Civil Military Relations in Pakistan*, Lahore: Pak Book Corporation, 1997.
5. Ziring, L., *Enigma of Political Development in Pakistan*.

6. **POLITICAL PARTIES AND ELECTIONS IN PAKISTAN**

1. Political parties in Pakistan: Their origin and growth
2. Pakistan Socio Economic Environment, Political Culture and its influence on party organizations and their functioning
3. A critical Study of major national, regional/nationalist, religious and ethnic political parties in the context of their manifestos, functional framework and over all contributions to political stability, modernization and change.
4. Military influences, party alliances and their impact on national politics.
5. Electoral behaviour and political change since 1950s.
6. Changing trends in electoral process: A critical analysis of general election in Pakistan since 1960s.
7. Problems and prospects of electoral and party politics in Pakistan.

Recommended Books:

1. Askari, H., *Military and Politics in Pakistan*, Lahore: Progressive Publishers, 1988.
2. Waseem, M, *Elections in Pakistan*.
3. Aziz, K.K., *Party Politics in Pakistan, 1947-58*
4. Palmer, N., *Elections and Political Development in South Asia: India and Pakistan Experience*,
5. Afzal, Rafiq, *Political Parties in Pakistan, Vol. I & II*.
6. Sayeed, K.B., *Politics in Pakistan: Nature and Direction of Change*, Lahore: Vanguard, 1988.
7. Mahmood, Safdar, *Pakistan: Political Roots and Developments*.
8. Ziring, L. *An Enigma of Political Development in Pakistan*,

7. **GOOD GOVERNANCE**

1. Good Governance: definition and dimensions
2. Issues in Governance:
 - a. Institutional Reforms
 - b. Accountability
 - c. Transparency
 - d. Dispensation of Justice
 - e. Human Rights
3. Problems and Strategies of Good Governance
 - a. Stable Political System
 - b. Human Resource Development and Human Resource Management.

4. Productive Economy and Equitable distribution of Resources
 - a. Working of Institutions: Political and Administrative
 - b. Decision Making: Participatory Decision Making at National, Provincial and local levels
5. Problems and Prospects of Good Governance.

Recommended Books:

1. Sohail Mamood, *The Mushraf Regime and the Governance Crises: A Case Study of the Government of Pakistan*, Himtington, New York: Nova Science, 2001.
2. *D-8 Conference Report on Good Governance and Institutional Regimes*, Planning Commission, Islamabad: Government of Pakistan, 1999.
3. Mahbulul Haq, *Good Governance in South Asia*, New York, UNDP.
4. *Seminar Proceedings on Good Governance in Pakistan held at the Department of Public Administration*, University of Karachi, Karachi: 1999.
5. Cheema, G.S. and D. Rondinelli. *Decentralization and Development: Policy Implementation in Developing Countries*. Beverly Hills: Sage. 1984.
6. Hussain Mushahid, Akmal Hussain. *Pakistan: Problem of Governance*. Lahore Vanguard Books PVT. LTD. 1993.
7. Hye Hasnat Abdul (ed) *Governance: South Asia Perspective*. Karachi. Oxford University Press. 2000.
8. *Public Sector Management, Governance and sustainable Human Development*. New York. UNDP. 1996.
9. Pascale, R. *Managing on the Edge*. New York: Simon and Schuster. 1990.
10. Siddiqui Tasneem Ahmed. *Towards Good Governance*. Oxford University Press 2001.
11. SIDA. *Poverty, Environment and Development: Proposals for Action*. Stockholm: SIDA 1991.
12. UNDP. *Cities, People and Poverty: Urban Development Cooperation for the 1990s*. New York: United Nations. (1991a)
13. UNDP. *The Urban Environment in Developing Countries*. New York: United Nations. (1992b).
14. UNDP. *Human Development Report*. New York: Oxford University Press. (1993a)
15. UNDP. *UNDP: A Charter for Change (Parts I & II)*. New York: UNDP. (1993h).
16. UNDTCD. *Measures to Enhance the Capacity of Management Improvement Agencies in Developing Countries*. New York: United Nations. 1992.
17. *World Bank. Assistance Strategies to Reduce Poverty*. Washington, DC. (1999).
18. *World Bank. Governance and Development*. Washington, DC. (1992).

Group D: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Course Titles

1. Introduction of International Relations
2. The Philosophical Base of International Relations: Approaching of IR:
 - a. Traditional, behavioral and alternative philosophies
3. Classic models of International Relations: Realism, Interdependence, and Hegemony and Dependence
4. Power in International Relations
5. National Interests and its core Features
6. Colonialism, Imperialism and De-colonization
7. Diplomacy and World Politics: Challenges to a state-based diplomacy
8. Conflict and Conflict Resolution: Methods and Analysis
 - a. Humanitarian Intervention: Understanding Ethnic Conflict
 - b. Culture and Religion in World Affairs
9. International and Global Security in the Post-Cold War era
10. Universal Ethics of International Relations:
 - a. Sovereignty
 - b. International Law
 - c. International Morality

Recommended Books:

1. Steans, J. and Pettiford, L. (2nd ed.), *International Relations: Perspectives and Themes*. Harlow: Pearson Education Press, 2005.
2. Steven L. Spiegel and Fred L. Wehling, *World Politics in a New Era. (2nd ed.,)*, New York: Harcourt Brace College Publishers, 1999.
3. Hans J. Morgenthau, *Politics Among Nations*. New York: McGraw Hill, 1993.
4. William Keylor & Jerry Bannister (ed.), *Twentieth Century World: An International History*. London: Pall-Mall, 2005.
5. Karen A. Mingst. *Essentials of International Relations.(3rd edition)* London: W.W. Norton & Company, 2004.
6. Robert Art & Robert Jervis (6th edition). *International Politics: Enduring Concepts and Contemporary*. New York: Addison-Wesley, 2003.
7. Thomas L. Friedman, *The Lexus and the Olive Tree*. London: Anchor. 2000.
8. John T. Rourke, *International Politics on the World Stage, (10th ed)*. Boston: Boston University Press, 2004.
9. Chris Brown, (3rd edition) *Understanding International Relations*. London: Palgrave, 2005.
10. Christopher Hill, *The Changing Politics of Foreign Policy*. London: Palgrave, 2003.
11. Robert Jervis, *Perception and Misperception in International Politics*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1976.

12. Bruce Russett, *Grasping the Democratic Peace: Principles for a Post Cold War World* Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1993.

Group E: DYNAMICS OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

DYNAMICS OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

1. Political Sociology
2. Political Psychology
3. Defence and Strategic Studies
4. Political Economy
5. Public Policy Studies

1. POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

1. Introduction: Definition, nature, scope and significance.
2. Contribution of Thinkers: Ibn-e-Khaldun; Karl Marx; Lewis A. Coser; Seymour M. Lipset; Ralph Dahrendorf.
3. Society – Evolution: Organization (Family; Clan; Tribe, State Government, Political Parties and Groups). Political Socialization
4. Stratification and Social Mobility of Society.
5. Social Mobilization
6. Ethnicity and Conflict
7. Crime and Punishment; its impact on society; the role of the government.
8. Gender in Politics with more emphasis on Jeminism and Women empowerment.
9. Human Rights: More emphasis on Child Labour; Role of Governmental – Non-governmental and International Organization.
10. Voluntary Associations and Urbanization.
11. Industrialization. Urbanization

Recommended Books:

1. *American Academy of Political and Social Science*) 1956, 308.
2. Barrett, M., (1980), *Women's Oppression Today*,
3. Cole, Allan B. *Social Stratification and Mobility: Some Political Implications*.
4. *Ethnicity and Politics in Pakistan* by Feroz Ahmed (1998) on Ford University Press.
5. Freeman, B. *The Governmental Process*, New York – 1968.
6. Giddens, Anthony (1993) *Sociology* (2nd ed), Oxford: Polity Press, Black Well Publishers.
7. London: *Zeal book*, 1994.
8. Zimbalist, R and Lonise, L (1974) *Women, Culture and Society*

POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY

Course Outline

1. Politics and Psychology
2. Political Culture: Psychological Dimension
3. Psychology of Political Attitudes
4. Authority and Power: Psycho political Analysis
5. Authoritarian Orientation
6. Democratic Orientation
7. Psychological Trends in Freedom movements and actual politics in the states.
8. Party and Group Politics
9. Political Leadership: Personality Traits
10. Populism
11. Political Behaviour of the Masses
12. Case Studies

Recommended Books:

1. Fanon, Frantz, *Wretched of the Earth* Hammondsworth: Penguin, 1977.
2. Hermann, Margaret, Thomas Wilburn Ed. *Psychological Examination of Political leaders*, New
3. Hughes, Alan, *Psychology & Political Experience*, Cambridge, 1975.
4. Marvich, E. *Psychopolitical, Analysis Selected Writings of Nathan Leiter*, New York Sage,
5. Pranger, Rober, *Action, Symbolism and Order Nashville: Vanderbilt University press*, 1968.
6. Reich William, *Mass Psychology of Facism, Earrar, Straus and Giroux, 1970.*
7. Turicele, Sherry, *Psychoanalytic Politics. Freuds French Revolution*, London, 1979.
8. Yongdale, James, *Populism: A Psychohistorical Perspective*. New York Kennikat, 1975.
9. York, *Free Press, 1977.*

DEFENCE AND STRATEGIC STUDIES

1. Introduction of Strategic Studies, Definitional Problems, Approaches: As a field of study.
2. Security: Definition, Dimensions and Emerging Trends.
3. War and Conflict: Definition, Typology and Emerging Trends.
4. Evolution of Modern Strategic Thought: Clausewitz, Brenard Brodie, Andre Breaufre, Liddle Hart
5. Strategy in the nuclear age: Impact of Nuclear Weapons; Crisis Management; Nuclear Doctrines (Massive Retaliation, Limited War, Counterforce, MAD, NUTS).
6. Nuclear Deterrence: theory and practice with special reference to South Asia.

7. Strategy in a changing world: (New forms of Warfare; Rethinking Security; Future of War)

Recommended Books:

1. Adelphi Papers, London: IISS.No.54 and 55.
2. Andre Beaufre, *Strategy for Action London: Faber and Faber, 1967*, Chaps. 1,5, & 6.
3. Andre, Beaufre, *Introduction to Strategy*, N.Y: Crane, Bussak & Co., 1974.
4. *Basil Henry Liddell Hart, Strategy, 2nd rev. ed.*, New York: Praeger, 1967, chaps, 1,5, & 6.
5. Bernard, Brodie, *Strategy in the Missile Age*, Princeton: Princeton
6. J. Baylis., et. al, *Contemporary Strategy*, London: Croom Helm, 1987.
7. Lawrence Freedman, *The Evolution of Nuclear Strategy*, New York: St. Martin Press, 1983.
8. Michael Howard, *The Forgotten Dimensions of Strategy, Foreign Affairs (Summer 1979): P.P.975 - 86.*
9. Peter Paret, *The Genesis on War; Michael Howard, The Influence of Clausewitz; and Bernard Brodies, The Continuing Influence of on War. Each is contained on War, Carl von Clausewitz, ed. and trans by Michael Howard and Peter Paret*, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1976.
10. Phil, Williams, *Crisis Management*, London: Martin Robertson, 1976.
11. Philip Bobbit et. al. eds., *US Nuclear Strategy: A Reader* London: Macmillan, 1989.

POLITICAL ECONOMY

1. The Evolution of Political Economy
2. Political Economy: Definition, Structure, Nature and Scope
3. Different Concepts of Political Economy:
 - a. Capitalist Perspective
 - b. Liberal Perspective
 - c. Marxist & Structuralist Perspective
4. Trade Dilemma: Fair Trade and Free Trade
5. Economic as a Weapon in Foreign Policy
6. Foreign Aid: Techniques, Kinds, Objectives and Implication
7. Political Economy in the of post-cold war era
 - a. The Concept of Globalization
 - b. Terrorism and the Future of Political Economy
8. International Financial and Trade Institutions: IMF, IBRD, World Bank, GATT & WTO
9. Global Problems:
 - a. North and South
 - b. International Migration
 - c. Population
 - d. International Debt

- e. Poverty
- 10. Regional Economic Integration: European Union, SAARC, ECO, ASEAN & NAFTA

Recommended Books:

1. Drazen, Allen. *Political Economy in Macroeconomics*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2000.
2. Rourke. K.H. "Globalisation and Inequality: Historical Trends", *NBER Working Paper no. 8339*, Cambridge Mass, 2001.
3. David Balaam and Michael Veseth, (1st ed.,) *International Political Economy*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1996.
4. Joan Edelman Spero, *The Politics of International Economic Relations, (4th ed.,)* New York: St. Martins Press, 1990.
5. David Balaam and Michael Veseth, *Introduction to International Political Economy*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1996.
6. Robert Gilpin, *U.S. Power and the Multinational Corporation*. New Jersey: Princeton-Hall, 1987.
7. Robert Gilpin. *The Political Economy of International Relations*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1987.
8. Jonathan Kirshner, *Currency and Coercion: The Political Economy of International Monetary Power*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1995.
9. William W. Keller, d al. *Multinationals the Myth of Globalization*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1997.
10. Aggarwal, Vinod K. *Debt Games: Strategic Interaction in International Debt Rescheduling*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
11. Stone, Randall W. *Lending Credibility: The International Monetary Fund and the Post-Communist Transition*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2002.
12. Wibbels, Erik, and Moises Arce. "Globalization, Taxation, and Burden-Shifting in Latin America." *International Organization* 57 (1) (Winter 2003): 111-36.
13. J. Baylis & S. Smith, (3rd ed.,), *The Globalization of World Politics: An introduction to international relations*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.

PUBLIC POLICY

Public Policy:

- a. Definition, Nature, Scope, and Significance
- b. Islamic Perspective

Theories/Models of Public Policy:

- a. Group Model Theory, Game Theory
- b. Elite model, Institutional Theory
- c. Incremental Models

Policy Formulation:

- a. Socio-economic Development

- b. Human Resource Development
- c. Mechanism of Policy Formulation

Public Policy: Impacts of Public Opinion, Interest Groups and Political Parties

Domestic Influences on Policy Making:

- a. The role of Legislature, Judiciary and Executive

External Influences on Policy Making:

- a. Interest of Major Powers
- b. Global Political Economy
- c. International and Regional Organizations
- d. International NGOs

Implementation and Monitoring:

Recommended Books:

1. Anderson James, *Public Policy Making*, New York 1979
2. Bernard Gladieux, *Reorientation of Pakistan Government for National Development* (Karachi
3. Charles E. Jacob. *Policy and Bureaucracy (1973)*
4. Charles. E.Jacob. *Policy and Bureaucracy and Practice 1958*
5. David Nachmias (ED) *The Practices of Policy Evaluation*, New York 1980
6. Dr. Manzoor-U-Din Ahmed, *Islamic Political system in Modern Age, theory and Practice*, Karachi, 1994.
7. Dr. Shafique. M. *Islamic concept of State (1987)*
8. Hassan Habib, *Public Policy*, Lahore, Wajid Ali, 1976.
9. Haward Jack, *Planning Politics and Public Policy Cambridge (1979)*.
10. Herbert Simon. *Administrative Behaviour* New York Press 1975
11. Hugh heclo, *Dynamics of Public Policy, A Comparative Analysis* (London 1976)
12. Hughes. A, *Public Management and Administration (1994)*
13. Larry L. Wade, *The Element of Public Policy, (Columbia 1972)*
14. M. Hassan Shaik, *An Introduction to Public Policy with reference to Pakistan*, Karachi, 1994.
15. Pollitt, Christopher, *Public Policy in Theory and Practice 1958*.
16. Richard Rose, *Policy Making in Britian*, (London 1969)
17. Rober L. Lineberry, *American Public Policy*, (New York 1977)
18. Thomas. R.Dye, *Understanding Public Policy (1978)*

Paper: HUMAN RIGHTS

1. Introduction: Conceptual Framework of Human Rights
 - a) Definition and Nature
 - b) Theories of Human Rights

2. Classification of Human Rights.
 - a) Fundamental Rights
 - b) Collective rights
 - c) Ethnic minority rights
 - d) Right of Self-determination
3. Human Rights in Islam
4. Human Rights in the contemporary world
5. Human Rights Problems:
 - a) Protection of Minorities
 - b) Protection of Aliens and Refugees
 - c) Prohibition of torture
 - d) Freedom of expression, assembly and Privacy
 - e) Rights of Women
 - f) Rights of Children
6. Human Rights in the UN Charter:
 - a. UN organs and machinery to promote Human Rights.
 - b. Treaty bound procedures to protect Human Rights
7. Regional Human Rights Systems:
 - a) The American convention on Human Rights
 - b) African Charter on Human & People's Rights
 - c) European convention for the protection of human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms.
8. Role of Non-Governmental Organizations and their contribution.
 - a) NGOs: Nature and Scope
 - b) International Human Rights Organizations:
 - i) International Commission for Red Cross (ICRC)
 - ii) Amnesty International
 - iii) Asia Watch
9. Developing states and Human Rights.
 - a) Human Rights and State Sovereignty
10. Human Rights and International Relations.

Recommended Books:

1. A.H. Robertson, J.G. Merrills *Human rights in the World*, Manchester University Press, 1972,89.
2. Antonia Cassese, *Human Rights in a Changing World*, London: Polity Press, 1990.
3. David Louis Cingranelli, *Human Rights Theory and Measurement*, Macmillan Press.

4. Richard P. Claude, *Comparative Human Rights*. The Johns Hopkin University Press, Baltimore and London 1970
5. Adamantia Pollis and Peter Schwab, *Human Rights Cultural and Ideological Perspectives*. Preager Publishers, Preager Special Studies, London, 1980.
6. Attracta Ingram, *A Political Theory of Rights*, Clarendon Pr Press, Oxford, New Toronto, 1994.
7. *Human Rights in International Law*, Council of Europe Press, 1992.
8. *Human Rights Status of International Instruments*, United Nations, New York, 1987.
9. Conor Gearty & Adam Towkins, *Understanding Human Rights*, 1996.
10. Translated by Khursheed Ahmed & Ahmed Said Khan, *Human Rights in Islam. Islamic Foundation*, 1976.
11. Bhalla S.C. *Human Rights, in Institutional Frame Work for Implementation*, 1991.
12. Enejiolor, Gaive *Protection of Human Rights under the Law* London Butterworths, 1964.
13. Forsythe, David B, *Human Rights and Development*, London Macmillan 1982.
14. Haider, S.M. (ed), *Islamic concept of Human Rights*, Lahore, Book House, 1978.
15. Voinent, R.J. *Human Rights and International Relations*, Cambridge University, Press, 1988.